

81st CONGRESS
1st SESSION

H. R. 3523

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 14, 1949

Mr. FOGARTY introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor

A BILL

To establish a Federal Commission on Services for the Physically Handicapped, to define its duties, and for other purposes.

- 1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
3 That there is hereby created and established an agency of
4 the United States, to be known as the Federal Commission
5 on Services for the Physically Handicapped, which shall
6 administer the provisions of this Act, and all activities out-
7 lined under the following titles:

8 TITLE I—PURPOSES

- 9 SEC. 101. The purposes of this Act, in furtherance of
10 the general welfare of the United States, are (a) to provide
11 for maximum extension of medical services, education and

1 training, vocational guidance, and full employment oppor-
2 tunities to citizens handicapped by physical or mental dis-
3 ability; (b) to provide for a more effective coordination of
4 the functions of the Federal Government relating to the
5 rehabilitation and employment of the handicapped; (c) to
6 establish a Federal Interagency Committee on Rehabilitation
7 and Employment of Handicapped; (d) to establish a Na-
8 tional Commission on Employment of Handicapped, com-
9 posed of organizations and individuals outside of Govern-
10 ment, to encourage employment of handicapped; (e) to
11 provide for cooperative enterprises for the handicapped;
12 (f) to provide financial grants to handicapped who are
13 totally and permanently disabled; (g) to provide educa-
14 tional grants to handicapped who require home or special
15 training; to establish the Federal Services to Handicapped
16 Revolving Loan Fund, from which fund States may borrow
17 money at such times as their own funds for vocational
18 rehabilitation is exhausted, and to appropriate an initial
19 sum of \$10,000,000 for such revolving loan fund; (h) to
20 establish a Division for Handicapped in the United States
21 Civil Service Commission; (i) to promote public-safety
22 programs, designed to eliminate and prevent conditions
23 which tend to promote injuries and disease, in public build-
24 ings, institutions, parks, and so forth; (j) to provide for
25 reports on the handicapped from the United States Public

1 Health Service, United States Bureau of Mines, United
2 States Coast Guard, Interstate Commerce Commission, and
3 Civil Aeronautics Administration, and other Federal agencies
4 which may now receive, as a part of their functions, reports
5 upon persons disabled through accidents or disease, and
6 for other purposes.

7 TITLE II—ORGANIZATION

8 SEC. 201. The Federal Commission on Services for the
9 Physically Handicapped (hereafter termed the Commission)
10 shall be headed by an Administrator who shall be appointed
11 for a term of four years by the President, by and with
12 advice and consent of the Senate. The Administrator shall
13 be paid a salary of \$15,000 per annum, and, after con-
14 sultation with the Advisory Committee on Affairs of the
15 Handicapped (hereinafter described) is hereby authorized
16 and directed to perform all duties, functions, and powers
17 vested in him by this Act. He shall have power to issue
18 such rules and regulations as he may deem necessary to
19 effectuate the purposes of this Act, and to fix the pay of
20 officials and employees in accordance with the Classification
21 Act of 1923, as amended. He may also employ such
22 specialists and consultants as may be required, without ref-
23 erence to civil-service laws. Whenever practicable, persons
24 appointed shall be drawn from otherwise qualified, but
25 physically handicapped applicants.

1 SEC. 202. The functions of the Federal Security Admin-
2 istrator, relating to vocational rehabilitation, and the Office of
3 Vocational Rehabilitation are hereby transferred to the
4 Commission, together with all funds, personnel, and records.
5 Hereafter, the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation shall be
6 abolished, and the Federal Commission on Services for the
7 Physically Handicapped shall administer the Federal Voca-
8 tional Training Acts heretofore administered by the Office
9 of Vocational Rehabilitation, retaining the present personnel
10 of that agency, and maintaining the present relation with
11 the States, with such additional functions as may be granted
12 by this Act.

13 SEC. 203. There is hereby established an Advisory
14 Council on Affairs of the Handicapped, to be responsible to
15 the Administrator in the formulation of administrative poli-
16 cies, and to advise him on any matters relating to promoting
17 the purposes of this Act. The Council shall consist of nine
18 members, who shall be selected by the Administrator, as
19 follows: Two to be chosen as representatives of the public;
20 two, as representatives of employers; two, as representatives
21 of bona fide labor organizations; and three who are, them-
22 selves, physically handicapped, from bona fide organizations
23 of the physically handicapped. The Administrator shall be
24 ex officio Chairman of the Advisory Council, which shall
25 act in an advisory capacity of the Commission, and shall

1 meet not less than twice yearly, or oftener, on call of the
2 Chairman. Appointed members shall serve for a period of
3 three years and shall be paid traveling and other necessary
4 expenses and a per diem of \$50 per day for each day of
5 actual service.

6 SEC. 204. There is hereby established a Federal Inter-
7 agency Committee on Rehabilitation and Employment of
8 Handicapped, which shall comprise qualified representatives
9 to be chosen by the heads of all Federal departments or
10 agencies which now or in future may have a substantial and
11 significant participation in activities dealing with problems
12 of the handicapped.

13 SEC. 205. (a) The Administrator shall serve as Chair-
14 man of the Federal Interagency Committee; shall prepare
15 agendas therefor, and shall effectuate, insofar as may be pos-
16 sible, the programs and policies developed by the Committee.

17 (b) (1) The purpose of this Committee shall be to
18 develop and effectuate more economical and efficient meth-
19 ods for the administration of activities relating to the handi-
20 capped, and to perform and coordinate functions, including
21 research, to develop advanced programs for the blind, deaf,
22 hard of hearing, cardiacs, tuberculous, arthritics, epileptics,
23 poliomyelitics, cerebral palsied, amputees, diabetics, and any
24 other large or distinct group of handicapped, such programs
25 to comprehend the following activities:

1 (2) To collect, tabulate, and make public statistics per-
2 taining to the physically handicapped.

3 (3) To ascertain what fields of employment are avail-
4 able to the physically handicapped and make such informa-
5 tion public at least once yearly.

6 (4) To acquaint employers in private industry with the
7 special capabilities of the physically handicapped, and en-
8 courage their employment, where feasible and practicable,
9 on an equal footing with the nonhandicapped.

10 (5) To cooperate with public and private agencies,
11 organizations, and individuals, in the medical and vocational
12 rehabilitation and placement in suitable employment of han-
13 dicapped persons.

14 SEC. 206. There is hereby established a National Com-
15 mission on Employment of Handicapped, to consist of or-
16 ganizations and individuals outside of the Federal Govern-
17 ment, representing industry, business, labor, veterans, farm,
18 women, welfare, education, religious, civic, fraternal, scien-
19 tific and professional, and other groups and individuals which,
20 upon invitation of the Administrator, acting for the President
21 of the United States, may voluntarily cooperate in advancing
22 employment of handicapped persons.

23 SEC. 207. (a) This Commission shall have the right
24 to establish its own rules of procedure and to designate,
25 by proper election, its Chairman and other officers, and the

1 small staff required to carry on its work, as well as quarters,
2 equipment, and so forth, shall be furnished by the
3 Administrator.

4 (b) The sum of \$250,000, or such part as may be
5 necessary, is hereby authorized to be appropriated, each
6 year, out of the Treasury, from moneys not otherwise appro-
7 priated, to carry on the work of this Commission on Employ-
8 ment of the Handicapped, and all funds shall be cleared
9 through the Administrator of the Federal Commission on
10 Services for the Physically Handicapped, upon proper
11 certification by the duly elected head of the National Com-
12 mission for Employment of the Handicapped.

13 TITLE III—COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISES FOR
14 HANDICAPPED

15 SEC. 301. The sum of \$10,000,000 is hereby authorized
16 to be appropriated, out of any moneys in the Treasury not
17 otherwise appropriated, for the fiscal year 1950, and
18 \$5,000,000 annually for each of the five years thereafter,
19 for establishing and maintaining special industries for phys-
20 ically handicapped persons.

21 SEC. 302. Out of the foregoing sums, the Commission
22 is authorized and empowered to make loans, through its
23 State agencies and affiliates, to persons, corporations, States,
24 Territories, or subdivisions or agencies thereof, and to limited
25 dividend associate organizations organized under the laws

1 of any State or Territory, for the purpose of financing work
2 projects for physically handicapped persons, primarily drawn
3 from the group regarded as "unfeasible for rehabilitation"
4 who require special conditions of employment and training,
5 such as is now afforded in a very limited way by various
6 so-called handicapped persons' industries, sheltered work-
7 shops, and so forth. No single loan shall exceed \$20,000,
8 and not less than 25 per centum in amount of all loans shall
9 be granted in rural areas.

10 SEC. 303. Such loans shall be made on such terms and
11 conditions as the Commission shall determine: *Provided*,
12 That, except as provided in section 304, all loans shall be
13 self-liquidating in not to exceed twenty-five years, and shall
14 bear interest at a rate equal to the average rate payable by
15 the United States on its obligations having maturity in ten
16 years or more after the dates thereof, issued during the last
17 preceding fiscal year in which any such obligations were
18 issued: *Provided further*, That no loans for the purchase,
19 construction, enlargement, or operation of any plan shall
20 be made without the consent of the State authority having
21 jurisdiction in the premises first being obtained.

22 SEC. 304. The Commission is hereby authorized to
23 make loans to finance projects which are not self-liquidating
24 as provided in section 303, upon receiving the written find-
25 ings of the Administrator that (1) such project cannot be

1 operated at a profit, (2) any loss will be caused by the
2 physical handicaps of the persons employed on the project,
3 (3) such loss will not exceed per centum of the gross
4 income of the project, (4) the persons employed on the
5 project will derive substantial nonmonetary benefit there-
6 from, and (5) no other project has been found which is
7 feasible for such person or persons and which will contribute
8 to their well-being.

9 TITLE IV—GRANTS TO STATES FOR AID TO
10 THE TOTALLY DISABLED, UNFEASIBLE FOR
11 REHABILITATION.

12 SEC. 401. APPROPRIATION.—For the purpose of en-
13 abling each State to furnish financial assistance to needy
14 individuals who are physically or mentally handicapped to
15 such a degree that they are certified by the State agency
16 representing the Commission as being unfeasible for reha-
17 bilitation, there is hereby authorized to be appropriated for
18 the fiscal year ending June 30, 1950, the sum of \$
19 and there is hereby authorized to be appropriated for each
20 fiscal year thereafter a sum sufficient to carry out the pur-
21 poses of sections 401–405 of this Act. The sums made
22 available under this section shall be used for making pay-
23 ments to States which have submitted, and had approved
24 by the Commission, State plans for aid to the totally disabled.

1 SEC. 402. STATE PLANS FOR AID TO THE TOTALLY
2 DISABLED.—A State plan for aid to the totally disabled must
3 (1) provide that it shall be in effect in all political sub-
4 divisions of the State, and, if administered by them, be
5 mandatory upon them; (2) either provide for the designa-
6 tion or establishment of a single State agency to administer
7 the plan, utilizing present State agencies for vocational
8 rehabilitation, as provided for in section 202 of this Act, or
9 provide for the designation of a single State agency to super-
10 vise administration of the plan; (3) to provide for payment
11 of \$60 per month to each individual certified by the State
12 as totally and permanently disabled, unfeasible for rehabili-
13 tation, and without means of livelihood and support; (4)
14 provide that the State, through appropriate agencies, subject
15 to the regulations of the Commission shall at least once each
16 year make a thorough medical examination of all nonfeasible
17 cases to determine whether they are capable of rehabilita-
18 tion; make a report of all cases found to be capable of
19 rehabilitation to the Commission, discontinue payments to
20 such cases and apply to them the regular processes of re-
21 habilitation, pursuant to the Act of June 2, 1920 (ch. 219,
22 41 Stat. 735), as amended: *Provided*, That if any of such
23 cases, determined to be potentially capable of rehabilitation,
24 after treatment or training are found to be incapable of
25 taking care of themselves or earning their own living, then,

1 upon examination and certification by the States' agency or
2 agencies representing the Commission, the State shall reenter
3 such unfeasible cases upon its registers and the monthly pay-
4 ment of \$60 shall be immediately issued; (5) provide for
5 granting to any individual whose claim for aid is denied an
6 opportunity for a fair hearing before such State agency; (6)
7 provide such methods of administration (including methods
8 relating to the establishment and maintenance of personnel
9 standards on a merit basis, except that the Commission shall
10 exercise no authority with respect to the selection, tenure of
11 office, and compensation of any individual employed in ac-
12 cordance with such methods) as are found by the Commis-
13 sion to be necessary for the proper and efficient operation
14 of the plan; (7) provide that the State agency will make
15 such reports in such form and containing such information
16 as the Commission may, from time to time require, and com-
17 ply with such provisions as the Commission may, from time
18 to time find necessary to assure the correctness and verifi-
19 cation of such reports; (8) provide that the State agency
20 shall, in determining need, take into consideration any other
21 income and resources of an individual claiming aid to the
22 totally disabled; (9) provide safeguards which restrict the
23 use or disclosure of information concerning applicants and
24 recipients to purposes directly connected with the adminis-
25 tration of aid to the totally disabled.

1 (b) The Commission shall approve any plan which
2 fulfills the conditions specified in subsection (a), except
3 that it shall not approve any plan which imposes, as a
4 condition of eligibility for aid to the totally disabled under
5 the plan—

6 (1) any residence requirement which excludes any
7 resident of the State, who has resided there for one
8 year immediately preceding the application; or

9 (2) any citizenship requirement which excludes any
10 citizen of the United States.

11 (c) The lack of requirement in this title for financial
12 participation by the States in plans for aid to the totally
13 disabled shall not preclude individual States from paying
14 additional benefits to such persons, nor shall applicants for
15 such aid to the totally disabled be debarred from applying
16 for, or receiving other benefits, if such are necessary and
17 justified to provide living expenses, medical costs, care by
18 attendants, and so forth.

19 SEC. 403. PAYMENTS TO STATES.— (a) From the sums
20 appropriated therefor, the Secretary of the Treasury shall pay
21 to each State which has an approved plan for aid to the
22 totally disabled, for each quarter, beginning with the quarter
23 commencing ———, (1) an amount, which shall be used
24 exclusively as aid to the totally disabled, equal to the
25 multiple of \$60 times the number of monthly payments made

1 during each quarter to individuals certified by the State
2 agency representing the Commission, pursuant to section 402
3 (not including any individual who had been reported by the
4 State to the Commission as capable of rehabilitation unless
5 such individual has been subsequently found to be incapable
6 of rehabilitation) and (2) an amount equal to the total of the
7 sums expended during such quarter as found necessary by the
8 Commission for the proper and efficient administration of the
9 State plan, which shall be used for paying the costs of admin-
10 istering the State plan or for aid to the totally disabled, or
11 both, and for no other purposes.

12 (b) The method of computing and paying such amounts
13 shall be as follows:

14 (1) The Commission shall, prior to the beginning of
15 each quarter, estimate the amount to be paid to the State
16 for such quarter under the provisions of subsection (a),
17 such estimate to be based on (A) a report filed by the
18 State containing its estimate of the total sum to be expended
19 in such quarter in accordance with the provisions of such
20 subsection, and stating the amount appropriated or made
21 available by the State and its political subdivisions for such
22 expenditure in such quarter, and if such amount is less than
23 the State's proportionate share of the total sum of such esti-
24 mated expenditures, the source or sources from which the

1 difference is expected to be derived, (B) records showing
2 the number of handicapped individuals in the State, and (C)
3 such other investigation as the Administrator may find
4 necessary.

5 (2) The Commission shall then certify to the Secretary
6 of the Treasury the amount estimated by the Commission,
7 (A) reduced or increased, as the case may be, by any sum
8 which he finds that his estimate for any prior quarter was
9 greater or less than the amount which should have been paid
10 to the State under subsection (a) for such quarter, and (B)
11 reduced by a sum equivalent to the pro rata share to which
12 the United States is equitably entitled, as determined by
13 the Commission, of the net amount recovered during a prior
14 quarter by the State or any political subdivision thereof with
15 respect to aid to the totally disabled furnished under the
16 State plan; except that such increase or reduction shall not
17 be made to the extent that such sums have been applied to
18 make the amount certified for any prior quarter greater or
19 less than the amount estimated by the Commission for such
20 prior quarter: *Provided*, That any part of the amount re-
21 covered from the estate of a deceased recipient which is not
22 in excess of the amount expended by the State or any
23 political subdivision thereof for the funeral expenses of the
24 deceased shall not be considered as a basis for reduction under
25 the clause (B) of this paragraph.

1 (3) The Secretary of the Treasury shall, thereupon,
2 through the Fiscal Service of the Treasury Department, and
3 prior to audit or settlement by the General Accounting Office,
4 pay to the State, at the time or times fixed by the Adminis-
5 trator, the amount so certified.

6 SEC. 404. CHANGE IN OR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH
7 PLANS; STOPPING PAYMENTS.—In the case of any State
8 plan for aid to the totally disabled which has been approved
9 by the Commission, if the Commission, after reasonable
10 notice and opportunity for hearing to the State agency admin-
11 istering or supervising the administration of such plan, finds
12 that in the administration of the plan there is a failure to
13 comply substantially with any provisions required by section
14 402 of this Act to be included in the plan, or that the plan
15 has been so changed or administered as to impose any resi-
16 dence or citizenship requirement prohibited by section
17 402 (b), the Commission shall notify such State agency
18 that further payments will not be made to the State until
19 the Commission is satisfied that such prohibited requirement
20 is no longer so imposed, and there is no longer any such
21 failure to comply. Until he is so satisfied, the Administrator
22 of the Commission shall make no further certification to the
23 Secretary of the Treasury with respect to such State.

24 SEC. 405. The Commission, upon compilation of reports
25 received from State agencies administering this program,

1 shall report to the President, and to the Congress, each year,
2 upon the number and type of unfeasible cases, and the dis-
3 position made thereof.

4 TITLE V—EDUCATIONAL GRANTS FOR
5 UNFEASIBLE CASES

6 SEC. 501. There is hereby authorized to be appropri-
7 ated, out of any moneys in the Treasury not otherwise
8 appropriated, the sum of \$5,000,000 for the fiscal year
9 1950, and \$2,000,000 annually, thereafter, and from the
10 amounts hereunder appropriated, the Commission is author-
11 ized and empowered, through its State agencies, to make
12 outright grants to local nonprofit educational groups, includ-
13 ing local school boards providing special services to handi-
14 capped, organized with the objective of affording a means
15 of teaching and training physically handicapped persons,
16 commonly known as shut-ins, whose disabilities confine
17 them to their homes, or beds. Grants shall be made pro
18 rata on the basis of population: *Provided*, That not less than
19 25 per centum of all grants in any fiscal year shall be made
20 to groups located in rural areas.

21 TITLE VI—FEDERAL SERVICES TO HANDI-
22 CAPPED REVOLVING LOAN FUND

23 SEC. 601. There is hereby established the Federal
24 Services to Handicapped Revolving Loan Fund, which
25 upon application by States, shall provide loans to States

1 at such times as State funds for vocational rehabilitation are
2 exhausted, to replenish such State funds for vocational
3 rehabilitation and enable such work to be carried on without
4 interruption.

5 (a) Loans shall be made on pro rata basis of popula-
6 tion, and not less than 25 per centum of such loans must
7 be used by States obtaining loans for vocational rehabilita-
8 tion in rural areas.

9 (b) The sum of \$10,000,000 is hereby authorized to
10 be appropriated, out of the Treasury from funds not other-
11 wise appropriated, to establish said fund, and loans may be
12 made from the fund, by the States, immediately after the
13 fiscal year beginning July 1, 1949.

14 (c) States obtaining such loans shall pay interest at
15 the rate of 2 per centum per annum to the Federal Govern-
16 ment, to amortize cost of operation of the revolving loan
17 fund.

18 (d) States subscribing to such loans shall repay, in full,
19 within thirty days after adjournment of State legislatures
20 which have met following consummation of such loans.

21 (e) The fund shall be administered by the Administra-
22 tor of the Federal Commission on Services for the Physically
23 Handicapped, under such rules and regulations as he may
24 prescribe.

25 (f) The Administrator is hereby authorized and directed

1 to appoint such staff and assistants as may be required to
2 operate the fund, and report, in detail, upon operation of
3 the fund, including a statement of all receipts and disburse-
4 ments, to the President and to Congress, at the beginning
5 of each regular session of the Congress.

6 TITLE VII—UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE
7 COMMISSION

8 SEC. 701. There is hereby established in the United
9 States Civil Service Commission a Division for the Physically
10 Handicapped, with a chief, and such staff as may be re-
11 quired. It shall be the duty of the Division to deal with
12 problems attendant upon the recruitment, examination, and
13 appointment of physically handicapped applicants for em-
14 ployment in the Federal civil service. It is declared to
15 be the policy of the Congress that no citizen, otherwise
16 qualified, shall be denied the right to examination and
17 appointment by reason of physical disability.

18 SEC. 702. The expense of the operation and adminis-
19 tration of the Division for the Physically Handicapped shall
20 hereafter be included in the regular appropriations for the
21 Civil Service Commission. Such sums as are necessary for
22 the establishment and operation of the Division are hereby
23 authorized to be appropriated.

1 TITLE VIII—AID TO THE BLIND

2 SEC. 801. Operations under this Act shall continue
3 present aids to blind, through commissions, bureaus, or divi-
4 sions for blind now established. Benefits now received by
5 the blind shall not prejudice nor debar the blind from
6 seeking or receiving such additional benefits as may be
7 made available under this Act, nor shall anything in this
8 Act be construed as abolishing or limiting any benefits now
9 received by the blind.

10 TITLE IX—PROMOTION OF PUBLIC SAFETY

11 PROGRAMS

12 SEC. 901. The Commission is authorized and directed
13 to cooperate with all Federal agencies in devising and arrang-
14 ing proper safeguards to life and limb in public buildings,
15 public institutions, and public parks, and assisting in the
16 development of programs to eliminate conditions tending to
17 promote disease or cause injury, on Federal properties.

18 (a) The Commission shall collaborate and cooperate
19 with the Public Buildings Administration, and assist in
20 planning proper assignments of safety engineers and sanitary
21 engineers, who may, with the consent of the agency having
22 jurisdiction, at the direction of the Public Buildings Admin-
23 istration, inspect and report on any and all buildings used
24 by the Federal Government.

25 (b) The Commission may also cooperate with the

1 American Institute of Architects and other interested groups
2 and individuals, with a view to having public and other
3 buildings constructed or remodeled, with ramps, in addition
4 to stairs and/or elevators, and with railings to facilitate the
5 free and safe movement of lame and crippled persons.

6 TITLE X—REPORTS ON HANDICAPPED FROM
7 FEDERAL AGENCIES

8 SEC. 1001. The United States Public Health Service,
9 United States Bureau of Mines, United States Coast Guard,
10 Interstate Commerce Commission, Civil Aeronautics Admin-
11 istration, and other Federal agencies which may now receive,
12 as a regular part of their functions, reports upon persons dis-
13 abled through accidents or disease, in local, State, or regional
14 epidemics of disease, or in disasters in mines, sinking or dis-
15 abling of ships, railroad accidents, aviation crashes, shall
16 transmit to the Federal Commission on Services for the
17 Physically Handicapped a report upon such epidemics, or
18 accidents, and, as far as may be possible or practicable, submit
19 the names and addresses of those severely disabled by reason
20 of such epidemics or accidents, as soon after such occurrences
21 as may be possible.

22 TITLE XI—GENERAL PROVISIONS

23 SEC. 1101. The term "States", as used in this Act,
24 means any of the States of the Union; also Alaska, Hawaii,
25 Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.

1 SEC. 1102. For the purpose of administering this Act
2 and for the purpose of making the investigations, studies,
3 publications, and reports herein provided for, including cost
4 of personal services in the District of Columbia, and else-
5 where, stenographic recording and translating services, in-
6 cluding such services rendered on a contractual basis,
7 without regard to section 3709 of the Revised Statutes;
8 traveling expenses for attendance at meetings when specif-
9 ically authorized by the Administrator, supplies and equip-
10 ment, purchase and exchange of medical and reference books,
11 directories, periodicals, newspapers, and press clippings; pur-
12 chase, operation, and maintenance of motor-propelled ve-
13 hicles; printing and binding (in addition to that otherwise
14 provided by law), and for all other necessary expenses in
15 carrying out the provisions of this Act, there are hereby
16 authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year such sums
17 as the Congress may determine to be necessary.

18 SEC. 1103. The provisions of this Act shall not apply
19 and the Government shall not be liable for claims in the
20 cases of persons who are adequately provided for financially,
21 by means such as the following:

22 (1) Recovery of large amounts on suits for damages in
23 personal-injury cases.

24 (2) Payment of special compensation for injury or

1 disease, covered by State laws, or by special Federal
2 enactment.

3 (3) Other conditions under which disabled persons are
4 provided adequate compensation and assistance.

5 SEC. 1104. If any provision of this Act, or the appli-
6 cation thereto to any person or circumstance is held invalid,
7 the remainder of the Act, and the application of such provi-
8 sions to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected
9 thereby.

10 SEC. 1105. This Act shall be known as the "Federal Aid
11 to the Physically Handicapped Act".

12 SEC. 1106. All laws or parts of laws in conflict with
13 this Act are hereby repealed.

14 SEC. 1107. This Act shall be effective ninety days after
15 the date of enactment.

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